September 15, 2022

President Joseph R. Biden The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, DC 20500

The Honorable Antony Blinken Secretary of State U.S. Department of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, DC 20520 The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas Secretary of Homeland Security U.S. Department of Homeland Security 301 7th Street SW Washington, DC 2052

RE: Temporary Protected Status for Immigrants from Central America

President Biden, Secretary Mayorkas, Secretary Blinken,

The undersigned organizations urge your administration to designate Temporary Protected Status (TPS) for El Salvador, Nicaragua, Honduras, and Guatemala. This letter follows previous petitions from organizations and members of Congress since the start of your administration.¹ Redesignating TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, and designating TPS for Guatemala must be considered as an essential part of the U.S. strategy to address the root causes of migration from Central America. TPS designations are also critical in the context of increasing climate-related disasters affecting the region. Not extending protections for TPS beneficiaries from Central America would have devastating impacts for TPS beneficiaries, their families, and communities in the United States, and potentially destabilize Central America further.

Designating Guatemala and redesignating TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, and Nicaragua fits squarely within the authority of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and the Department of State. TPS was created as a statute in 1990 to protect immigrants who are unable to return to their home countries because of situations of armed conflict, extraordinary circumstances which prevent governments from receiving their citizens safely, and natural disasters like back-to-back Hurricanes Eta and lota that these countries experienced in November 2020 following a multi-year period of drought. The combination of the devastating impacts of the hurricanes on housing, public infrastructure, agriculture, with ongoing political and human rights crises, violence, economic downfall exacerbated by the pandemic, and a lack of adequate access to food, water, and health care, prevents nationals from returning safely and warrants a granting of new TPS designations. The government of Guatemala has requested TPS for its citizens due to the impacts of the 2020 hurricanes on more than one occasion,² and the new government of Honduras has also requested TPS for its citizens,³ another necessary condition for the granting of TPS for natural disasters according to U.S. law.

¹ Rep. Castro, Espaillat Bipartisan Letter to President Biden, Secretary of Homeland Security Alejandro Mayorkas, and Secretary of State Antony Blinken, May 2022, Senator Menendez, Senate Democrats Letter to Secretary Mayorkas and Secretary Blinken, January 2022, Rep. Velazquez (D-NY) Letter to DHS Sec. Mayorkas and Sec. of State Blinken, Feb. 2021; Rep. Sires (D-NJ) and Rep. Torres (D-CA) Letter to President Biden, Jan. 2021; NGO Letter to President-elect Joseph Biden, Dec. 2020; Senator Kaine, Senator Warner, Senator Cardin, Senator Van Hollen Letter to Sec. Mayorkas, Dec. 2020 ² President Giammattei requests TPS for Guatemalan citizens with DHS Secretary Mayorkas, June 2022, Guatemalan Foreign Minister requests TPS with Secretary of State Blinken, Oct. 2021, Guatemalan Foreign Minister requests TPS for Guatemalan citizens with U.S. Ambassador to Guatemala, Nov. 2020

³ Honduran Foreign Minister requests TPS for Honduran citizens, February 2022,

https://hondudiario.com/nacionales/canciller-hondureno-solicito-formalmente-nuevo-tps-para-los-compatriotas-en-eeuu/

The lingering impact of the November 2020 hurricanes combined with the effects of climate change and the longer-term consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic have worsened food insecurity and instability in Central America. Hurricanes Eta and lota left an estimated 9.3 million people, including 3.5 million people affected, and forced to leave their communities.⁴ As of July 2022, at least 8.4 million people require food assistance in Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and El Salvador.⁵ Inequalities have deepened in the region as people have been unable to recover from unemployment and impacts to their livelihoods due to the pandemic. Hurricane Bonnie that passed through Central America in July 2022, causing deaths in El Salvador and Nicaragua,⁶ is the latest example of natural disasters impacting the region. As a new hurricane season begins, communities that have already been affected with loss of homes, livelihoods and the destruction of critical infrastructure from previous storms will again face the risk of flooding or devastation. TPS designation can help stabilize the region, allowing families to access vital resources through remittances sent by loved ones, while governments and international humanitarian organizations work to aid those harmed by natural disasters and already suffering the effects of the pandemic, as well as ongoing violence, poverty, and corruption. The growing crackdown against independent journalists and civil society organizations across Nicaragua, Guatemala, and El Salvador also exacerbates risks for individuals returning home.

The urgency of granting a new designation for current TPS beneficiaries from Nicaragua, Honduras, and El Salvador in the United States cannot be overstated. Under the *Ramos v. Nielsen* and *Bhattarai v. Nielsen* lawsuits, the protection for TPS beneficiaries from El Salvador, Honduras, Haiti, and Nicaragua has been extended to December 31, 2022.⁷ This is less than four months away. No one benefits by forcing TPS beneficiaries to continue living with this constant uncertainty and fear. Although extending their protections with new designations is not a permanent solution, it will allow TPS beneficiaries to continue to live and work in the United States in the short term and to send remittances to support their families in Central America suffering from the impacts of natural disasters, severe drought, the COVID-19 pandemic, and to strengthen those countries' economies—creating positive impacts for communities in the United States and boosting these countries' economies in Central America. Citizens abroad sent a total of \$24.5 billion in remittances to Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Nicaragua in 2020 alone.⁸ TPS would also benefit the U.S. economy as the majority of Central American TPS beneficiaries have resided in the United States for at least two decades and represent a strong workforce—many serving as essential workers during the pandemic.

We urge your administration to redesignate TPS for Honduras, El Salvador, Nicaragua, and designate TPS for Guatemala as soon as possible. While Congress must ultimately act to grant them permanent protections and a pathway to citizenship, the executive branch can act to extend their protections in the short term. TPS designations can be a core part of the humane and rights-based immigration and foreign policy that you have promised. It can help countries in Central America recover from natural disasters and strengthen immigrant communities in the United States.

⁴ <u>https://www.unicef.org/appeals/hurricanes-eta-and-iota</u>

⁵ <u>https://reliefweb.int/report/mexico/echo-central-america-and-mexico-factsheet-1-july-2022</u>

⁶ https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/7/4/three-dead-hurricane-bonnie-passes-over-central-america

⁷ https://www.uscis.gov/humanitarian/update-on-ramos-v-nielsen

http://www.creativeassociatesinternational.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Migration_the_Economy_and_Remittances_in_Central_America.pdf

Signed organizations

1199SEIU United Healthcare Workers 32BJ SEIU Access Living / Cambiando Vidas Adhikaar African Communities Together **AFSCME** Council 3 Alabama Coalition for Immigrant Justice (ACIJ) Alabama Latino AIDS Coalition Alianza Americas America's Voice American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) American Immigration Lawyers Association AMUSE - Asociación De Mujeres Salvadoreñas en el Exterior Arkansas United Armadillos Ni un Migrante Menos Asian Americans Advancing Justice | AAJC Asian Americans Advancing Justice-Atlanta Asociación de Guatemaltecos Sin Fronteras **Baltimore Action Legal Team** Brazen Legal, PLLC. **Bridges Faith Initiative** Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition Care in Action CASA Casa de la Cultura El Salvador CASA in Action Casa Mary Johanna Casa Yurumein Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Center for Community Change **Center for Immigrant Progress** Center for Law and Social Policy Center for Popular Democracy Center for Victims of Torture Central American Black Organization Central American Resource Center of Los Angeles Central American Resource Center of Northern CA - CARECEN SF Central American Resource Center of Washington DC Centro Comunitario CEUS Centro Presente Centro Romero

Centro San Bonifacio Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America-CRLN Church World Service CIELO- Comunidades Indígenas en liderazgo (CIELO) Committee in Solidarity with the People of El Salvador (CISPES) **Citizens Policing Project** Clerics of St. Viator Provincial Council Coalición de Derechos Humanos Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Colectivo de Desarrollo Transnacional de Michoacán Colectivo de Mujeres Transnacionales Communities Organizing Latinx Power and Action -COPAL Minnesota Community Asylum Seekers Project VT Community Change Action Community EsTr(El/La) Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces **Connecticut Shoreline Indivisible Cooperative Baptist Fellowship CRECEN Houston** Diáspora Hondureña Internacional (DHI) **Disciples Immigration Legal Counsel Disciples Refugee & Immigration Ministries Dominican Development Center** Dorothy Day Catholic Worker, DC Dreamers of Atl Durango Unido Equity Matters Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Everyday Canvassing Familias Unidas en Acción Families Belong Together FEDECMI - La Federación de Clubes Michoacanos en Illinois (Casa Michoacan) Fellowship Southwest **FIRM Action** First Congregational Church of SanJose First Focus on Children Florida Immigrant Coalition Fuerzas Unidas **GALEO** Impact Fund Global Women's Institute Guatemala Human Rights Commission/USA Heartland Workers Center Haitian Bridge Alliance

Hispanic Federation Hondurans Against AIDS Hope Border Institute | Instituto Fronterizo Esperanza Houston America For All Howard County Coalition for Immigrant Justice (Maryland) Hub 450 Lancaster Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights **Illinois Workers Action Immigrant Home Foundation** Immigration Hub IMPACT Silver Spring Indivisible Howard County (Maryland) Instituto para las Mujeres en la Migración (IMUMI) Interfaith Welcome Coalition - San Antonio International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP) Jews United for Justice Justice in Motion Kids in Need of Defense (KIND) La Colaborativa Latin American Association Latin America Working Group (LAWG) Latinas en Poder Latino Commission on AIDS Latino Policy Forum Latinos Progresando LCF Georgia Leaders of a Beautiful Struggle Lila LGBTQ, Inc. Living Hope Wheelchair Association Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Lutheran Social Services of the National Capital Area (LSSNCA) Make the Road Nevada Make the Road New York Making Changes Maryland Latinos Unidos (MLU) Maryland Legislative Coalition Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition Massachusetts Law Reform Institute Memphis Interfaith Coalition for Action and Hope Miami Workers Center Michigan United **Migrant Equity Southeast** Mission Guatemala USA

Mothers On The Move Mundo Maya Foundation **Muslim Voices Coalition** NAACP, Prince George's County Branch NAPAC-GA National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd National Association of Social Workers-MD Chapter National Council of Jewish Women National Council of Jewish Women -- Greater Long Beach & West Orange County (CA) Section National Domestic Workers Alliance National Immigration Law Center (NILC) National Korean American Service & Education Consortium (NAKASEC) National Partnership for New Americans Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala New York Immigration Coalition North Carolina Justice Center Office of Latino/Latin American Studies (OLLA) OneAmerica Organizacion Maya K'Iche **Organizing Black Our Revolution Maryland** Oxfam America Pennsylvania Immigration & Citizenship Coalition PG Change Makers Poder Latinx Presbyterian Church (USA) **Progressive Maryland** Prince Georges County Peace and Justice Coalition Professorial Lecturer. George Washington Univ School Of Public Health and Health Services Protect the Vote GA Quixote Center Red de Pueblos Transnacionales Red Mexicana de Líderes y Organizaciones de Migrantes **Refugee Law Center Refugees International** Represent GA Action Network, Inc. **Rural Women Health Project** Salvadoran Association of Los Angeles (ASOSAL) Seeds of Resistance Service Employees International Union (SEIU) Services, Immigrant Rights and Education Network (SIREN) Sisters of Mercy of the Americas - Justice Team Somos South Georgia

Southeast Immigrant Rights Network (SEIRN) St. Vincent de Paul Catholic Church SURJ Sur Legal Collaborative Takoma Park Mobilization Equal Justice Committee Telpochacalli Community Education Project Tennessee Immigrant & Refugee Rights Coalition The Advocates for Human Rights UFCW Local 400 **United Farm Workers** UndocuBlack Network Unidos MN UnidosUS Unitarian Universalist Service Committee Unitarian Universalists for Social Justice UNITE HERE United Congregations of Metro East United for a Fair Economy United Healthcare Workers East United We Dream Network Virginia Coalition for Immigrant Rights **VOICE MALE Magazine** Washington Office on Latin America WeCount! Welcome House Raleigh WIN! The Welcome Immigrant Network Wind of the Spirit Immigrant Resource Center WOLC IMMIGRATION SERVICES Women Working Together U.S.A Women's Refugee Commission Working Families United